

1. 同符号の和 $\Rightarrow$ 同じ符号・たす 異符号の和 $\Rightarrow$ 絶対値の大きい方の、ひく
符号

加法の式になおして、次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad (+5) - (-2) \\ = (+5) + (+2) \\ = +(5+2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad (+2) - (+6) \\ = (+2) + (-6) \\ = -(6-2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad (-20) - (+20) \\ = (-20) + (-20) \\ = -(20+20) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad (-9) - (-2) \\ = (-9) + (+2) \\ = -(9-2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad 0 - (-5) \\ = 0 + (+5) \end{aligned}$$

0との和は
その数のまま

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad (-31) - (+16) \\ = (-31) + (-16) \\ = -(31+16) \end{aligned}$$

2

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad (+5) - (+9) \\ = (+5) + (-9) \\ = -(9-5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad 0 - (+3) \\ = 0 + (-3) \end{aligned}$$

0との和は
その数のまま

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad (-4) - (+7) \\ = (-4) + (-7) \\ = -(4+7) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad (-52) - (+37) \\ = (-52) + (-37) \\ = -(52+37) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad (+6) - (+2) \\ = (+6) + (-2) \\ = +(6-2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad (-47) - (+53) \\ = (-47) + (-53) \\ = -(47+53) \end{aligned}$$

3

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad (+5) - (-9) \\ = (+5) + (+9) \\ = +(5+9) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad (-8) - (-3) \\ = (-8) + (+3) \\ = -(8-3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad 0 - (-8) \\ = 0 + (+8) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad (-52) - (-37) \\ = (-52) + (+37) \\ = -(52-37) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad (+6) - (-2) \\ = (+6) + (+2) \\ = +(6+2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad (+47) - (-53) \\ = (+47) + (+53) \\ = +(47+53) \end{aligned}$$

4

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad (-7) - (+5) \\ = (-7) + (-5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad (-13) - (-27) \\ = (-13) + (+27) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad (+3) - (-6) \\ = (+3) + (+6) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad (-11) - (-9) \\ = (-11) + (+9) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad (+24) - (-38) \\ = (+24) + (+38) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad (-32) - (+25) \\ = (-32) + (-25) \end{aligned}$$

同符号の和 $\Rightarrow$ 同じ符号・たす 異符号の和 $\Rightarrow$ 絶対値の大きい方の、ひく
符号

* 加法の式'になおしてから!! *